



# LISTENING GUIDE

## “TINY DANCER” BY ELTON JOHN

Meets National Core Arts Standards 5, 7, 9, and 11

### OBJECTIVES

Develop and refine artistic work for presentation (*Pr5*)  
Perceive and analyze artistic work (*Re7*)  
Apply criteria to evaluate artistic work (*Re9*)  
Relate artistic ideas and works with societal, cultural and historical context to deepen understanding (*Cn11*)

### MATERIALS

*Music Alive!* magazines (Vol.40 No.1)  
Computer or mobile device with Internet access

### START

Ask your students to read “Listening Guide” on pages 18-19.

### DEVELOP

► Play “Tiny Dancer” by Elton John (*Hear the Music track 2* on *musicalive.com*) while having the students follow along with the timeline.

2. Ask students about the song

**What instruments do you hear in the intro?**

**Is the tempo fast or slow?**

**What genre is the song? How do you know?**

**What is this song about?**

**What adjectives would you use to describe this song?**

**What is unique about John’s voice?**

**At what points in the song are there changes in instrumentation?**

**How does this song make you feel?**

**Do you like the song? Why or why not?**

3. Ask students about the story behind the song

**Who co-wrote “Tiny Dancer” with Elton John?**

**What was the songwriting duo’s first impression of LA?**

**Who is “Tiny Dancer” about?**

**What were Elton John and Bernie Taupin inspired by?**

### CLOSE

**As a class, discuss what might inspire you to write a song.**

“Tiny Dancer” is commonly thought to be about one particular woman and the things John observes her doing, however, there is so much more context to be discovered by listening closely. Knowing that the song is about an entire population, how does your interpretation change? What subject would you write a song about (if you had to), and why? In what context?

### ASSESS

**Did the students follow along with the Listening Guide?**

**Did they listen to the song using the timeline?**

**Did they answer the supplemental questions?**

## QUIZ ANSWERS

This month’s quizzes are available at [musicalive.com/the-quiz-zone-40-1](http://musicalive.com/the-quiz-zone-40-1). Here are the quiz answers:

### THE MUSIC OF NEW YORK CITY

- 1) Carnegie Hall, Lincoln Center, Radio City, the Beacon Theater, the Brooklyn Academy of Music, the Jazz Foundation of America, the Apollo Theater
- 2) Andrew Carnegie
- 3) Lincoln Center
- 4) NYC is known for its rich, diverse and reputable performing arts scene (Broadway!)
- 5) Irving Berlin is a famous composer who wrote songs like “Puttin’ On the Ritz” and “God Bless America”
- 6) Brooklyn
- 7) *An American in Paris*, *Porgy and Bess*
- 8) 15 years old
- 9) Vaudeville is a form of musical comedy performed in New York during the 1800s
- 10) Buddy Rich is a famous bandleader and drummer

### THE UNPITCHED PERCUSSION FAMILY

- 1) Two: pitched (tuned) and unpitched (untuned)
- 2) Xylophone, vibraphone, timpani, steelpan, glockenspiel, marimba
- 3) Snare drum, bass drum, cowbell, maracas, tambourine
- 4) A snare drum produces frequencies that conflict one another, a snare drum produces inharmonic sounds, a snare drum’s sound is unrelated to pitched sounds of other instruments
- 5) A frequency
- 6) Tom-toms
- 7) The tabla
- 8) Sticks, mallets, hands, brushes
- 9) Hips, knees, hands, chest
- 10) Subjective.

### MADDIE AND TAE

- 1) Heartbreak and relying on your mother
- 2) Country
- 3) “Fly,” “Girl In a Country Song,” “Friends Don’t”
- 4) Oklahoma
- 5) Texas
- 6) Nashville is referred to as the “capital of country music”
- 7) Lots of people have the same dream and they have to fight for a spot at the top
- 8) Dot Records
- 9) Visited the Vanderbilt Children’s Hospital to write letters to sick children
- 10) *Start Here*